


DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			World bridge federation <b>CONVENTION</b> ♠♥♦♣ <b>CARD</b> 
OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;1/2LEVEL;REOPENING)		OPENING LEADS STYLE			
			LEAD	IN PARTNER' S SUIT	
1/1=8-17HCP, 4+Cards, 2/1=10-18HCP, 5+Cards		SUIT	3rd/5th	3rd/5th	
DBL=T/O or Any Good Hand		NT	4th	3rd/5th	
RESP: 1/1, 2/1, 3/2 Cue F1, 2/2=NF		SUBSEQ	3rd/5th; ATT	3rd/5th; ATT	
MB Less HCP in BAL Seat		OTHERS:			CATEGORX: Precision Blue
INT OVERCALL(2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> LIVE;RESPONSES;REOPENING)		<b>LEADS</b>			NEBO: Shenzhen Nangang(深圳) EVENT: ALL
2 <sup>nd</sup> Seat: 16-18HCP, SYS ON					
4 <sup>th</sup> Seat: 13-15HCP,SYS ON		LEAD	VS. SUIT	VS. NT	SYSTEM SUMMARY
JUMP OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;UNUSUAL NT)		A	AKx(+); Ax(+); AKJ10(+)	AKJ10(+); AQJ10(+)	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
Pre		K	KQ; AK; KQJ(+); KQx(+)	K; AKx(+); Kx KQJ(+); KQx(+)	Precision
Unusual 2NT=8-11 or 16+HCP ♣♦55		Q	QJ; QJx(+); Qx	QJ; QJx(+); KQ109(+); Qx	Bidding Style: Aggressive
		J	J10; J10x(+), HJ10 (+)	J10; J10x; HJ10(+)	1NT=14-16HCP,BAL,M5/m6
		10	109x(+);10x, H109(+)	10x; 109x; H109(+)	2/1=FG but rebid 3m
		9	9x;	98x(+);	1♦-2♣-2x-3♣=FG
		HL-x	HxSx; Sxxx; Sx; xxSx	HxxSx(+); Sx; Sxx; xSxx	
		LO-x	HxS; HxxxS; xxS; xxxS(+)	HxS; HxxS(+)	
DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS(STYLE;RESPONSES;REOPEN)		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
Michaels Cue=8-11 or 16+HCP			PARTNER' S LEAD	DECLARER' S	DISCARDING
Jump Cue=Western Cue		SUIT	1 Hi=E	Hi/Lo=E	
			2 Hi-Lo=E	SP	
			3 SP		
VS. NT (VS. STRONG/WEAK; REOPENING; PH)		NT	1 Lo=E	Hi/Lo=E	
DBL=Values or Pen			2 Lo-Hi=E	SP	
2♣=2 majors, 2♦=1 major			3 SP		
2♥: ♥+minor		SIGNALS(INCLUDING TRUMPS)			
2♠: ♠+minor		Hi-Lo=Interesting in Ruff, Smith Caring vs NT			
VS. PREEMPTS(DOUBLES; CUE-BIDS; JUMPS;NT BIDS)		DOUBLES			
DBL=T/O, 2X-(DBL)-P-(Lebensohl)		TAKEOUT DOUBLE(STYLE; RESPONSES; REOPENING)			
2NT=16-18HCP, Nat		T/O DBL THRU 4♥, No SUPP DBL, RESP DBL THRU 3♠			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS		SPECIAL,ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/ REDOUBLES			
(1♣)-DBL=♥♠44+, (1♣)-1NT=♣♦44+,		2♦ (Multi)-DBL=Values			
(1♣)-P-1♦-(DBL)=♥♠44+, (1♣)-P-1♦-(1NT)=♣♦44+		Neg DBL THRU 4♥			
		Resp DBL THRU 3♠			
OVER OPPONENT' S TAKEOUT DOUBLE		MAX DBL			
XX=9+HCP, Pen Seeking		Lighter DBL			
		Support DBL			PSYCHICS: RARE

OPENING	TICK ✓ IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARD	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1♣	✓	0	4♥	16+HCP,	1♦=0-7HCP; 1♥/1♠/2♣/2♦:8+HCP, 5+ suit; 1NT=8-13/16+HCP BAL, 2♠=14-15HCP BAL 2♥=8+HCP, 4441, /♠/♦/♥1,2NT=♠1 3 ♣/3♦/3♥/3♠/4♥/♠=4-7,7-8 3NT=Solid m7, 4♠/♦=4-7HCP, ♥/♠=Hxxxxxx	Range Asking, SUPP Asking, Control Asking 1♠-1♦-? 1♥=Relay(1), 1♠/NT/2♠/♦/♥=Nat 2♠/3♠/♦/♥=22-24HCP, 4441, ♥/♦/♠/♠1, 1♠-1M-1NT=CAB(2) 1♠-1NT-? 2♠=STM, 2♦/♥/♠/NT=(3) 1♠-2♥-?(4) 1♠-2♠-2NT-?(5)		
1♦		4	4♥	11-15HCP,	1♥/♠=NatF1; 1NT=7-11HCP, 2NT=NatInv, 3NT=To Play 2♠=FG, 2♦=Reverse Minors, 2♥=5-8HCP, ♠♥55 2♠=9-11HCP, ♠♦ 55 3♠=9-11HCP, ♠6+, 3♦...=Pre	1♦-1M-2NT=♦6M3(6) 1♦-1M-1NT-? 2 Way Checkback(7) 4SF, 1♦-(1♥)-?(16)	Fit-showing;	
1♥/♠		4	4♦	11-15HCP, 4414 1M OK, 3th mb Light	1NT=6-12HCP , Semi-F ; 1M-2m=FG exp rebid 3m; 4♠/2♥=FG, 1♥-2♠=NAT 1♠-3♥=NatInv, 1M-2NT=NatF 1M-3♠=M3, Inv; 1M-3♦=M4, Inv; 1M-3M=Pre 1M-3NT/4m=OM/m SPL	1♥-1♠-1NT-?(7), 4SF 1♥-1♠-2NT=♥6♠3, Max 1♠-2♠-2NT=PUPP TO 3C, 3♣/3♦/3♥=INV in suit ♠/♦/♥	Re-Drury Fit Showing 2/1=NatNF	
1NT			4♥	14-16HCP, BAL;	2 ♣ =Stayman; 2 ♦ /2 ♥ =transfer 2NT/3C=transfer to 3 ♣ /3 ♦ ; 3♥ask 5 major; 3♥/3♠=4441, 1cards♥/♠, FG 2♠=inv. Texas, Gerber	1NT-DBL-RD/2♠/♦/♥=TRF, Pass Semi-F PD to RDBL. 2♣-3♦/3♠=NAT INV ,3♥=55+♥/♠ INV	Fit Showing	
2♣		5	4♥	11-15HCP, ♠6+ or ♠5M4	2♦=Relay, 2♥/♠/3♠=Const 2NT=TRF 3♠(10) 3♦=♥♠55 Inv, 3M=NatInv 4♦=RKCB, 4♠=Pre, 4NT=Blackwood	2♠-2♦-?2M=M4, 2NT=♠6 Max, 3♠=♠6 Min		
2♦	✓	0		5-10HCP, Weak 2 one major 6♠+4♦ 9-13HCP	2M=P/C; 2NT=Relay; 3♠/♦=NAT, 3♥/♠=P/C, 3NT=SO 4♠=Xfer to me , 4♦=you play, 4NT=Blackwood	2♦-DBL-?- Pass=♦5, RD=bid your suit 2♦-DBL-?- 2♥/♠=NAT		
2♥	✓	4		4+♠+4+♥ Weak	2NT=Relay(11)			
2♠		5		5♠+4+m Weak	2NT=ask	Response for RKCB after PRE;		
2NT	✓	6		5-10HCP, ♠♦55	3♥/♠=Relay (12) 4♠/♦=Pre; 4♥/♠=To Play	D=1OR4; P=0OR3.+1=2,+2=2+Q		
3♠/♦		6		5-10HCP, ♠/♦6+	4Om=RKCB, 4♥/♠=To Play, 3X=F1, 4m=Pre			
3♥/♠		6		5-10HCP, ♥/♠6+	4♠=RKCB, 4♦=CAB, 4♥/♠=To Play			
3NT	✓			Gambling, Solid m7 No other A/K	♠=P/C, 4♦=Ask Stiff(13), 4NT=NatInv, 5NT=GSF			
4♣		7		NAT or Preempt				
4♦		7		NAT PREEMPT				
4♥		7		7+♥, PREEMPT				
4♠		7		7+♠, PREEMPT				
<b>HIGH LEVEL BIDDING</b>								
							RKCB 1403, Blackwood Gerber 1403, Cue, 5NT GSF, SPL	
							DEPO, EXPRKCB	

## Supplementary notes

### Note...1: 1♣-1♦-1♥=Relay, Resp:

1♣=0-4HCP Any, 1NT=2-4HCP, ♣♦55, 2♣=5-7HCP No 5+M, 2♦/♥=5-7HCP ♥/♠5+,  
2♠=5-7HCP, any 4441, 2NT=5-7HCP ♣♦55, 3♣/♦=4-7HCP, ♣/♦7+

### Note...2: 1♣-1M-1NT=CAB, Resp:

Step1/2/3/4...=0-2/3/4/5...Con

### Note...3: 1♣-1NT-2♦/♥/♠/NT=♦/♥/♠/♣ 5+, SUPP Asking, Resp:

Step1/2/3/4=Min w/o SUPP/Min w SUPP/ Max w/o SUPP/Max w SUPP

### Note...4: 1♣-2♥/2NT/3♠/3♦=8+HCP, 4441, ♠/♣/♦/♥1, Relay Ask Range, Resp:

Step1/2/3/4=8-10/11-13/14-16/17+HCP, Bid suit=Asking Range, Resp: same above; then  
Relay=Asking Controls, Resp: Step 1/2/3/4=0-2/3/4.....

### Note...5: 1♣-2♠-2NT=Relay, Resp:

3♣=♣+X(3♦=Ask X), 3♦=♦+♥, 3♥=♥+♠, 3♠=♠+♦, 3NT=4333, Any

### Note...6: 1♦-1M-2NT=♦6M3, Resp:

3♣=TRF to 3♦, To Signoff or show ♣s, Other FG;

### Note...7: 1♦-1M-1NT-? / 1♥-1♠-1NT-? Resp: 2Way Checkback

2♣=TRF 2♦, Signoff 2♦ or Any Inv, 2♦=Art FG, Rebid 2M=Signoff, Revers 2♠=♥5♠4 FG  
2NT=Xfer to 3♣, 3Y=M5Y5, FG, 3M=M6, FG

### Note...8: 1NT-2♠=NF Stayman, Resp:

2♦=No Ms, 2♥/♠=M4+, 3♣/ 3♦/♥ /♠=5+cards, MAX

### 1NT-2♦=FG Stayman, Resp:

2♥/♠=M4+, 2NT=No Ms, 3♣/♦/♥/♠=Max, 5+cards

**Note...9: 1NT-2NT-3♣-3♦/3♥/3♠=♦/♥/♠ SPL, 1NT-2NT-3♣-3NT=♣suit BAL, Slam try;**  
**1NT-3♣=Xfet to 3♦, then 3♥/3♠/3NT=♥/♠/♣ SPL**  
**1NT-3♦=(41)44, FG, Resp:**  
3♥=Ask SPL, 1NT-3♦-3♥-3♠=♠ SPL, 3NT=♥ SPL

**Note...10: 2♣-2NT-3♣-? Resp:**

Pass= to play, 3♦=♥♠55 FG, 3♥=♥♦55 FG, 3♠=♠♦55 FG, 3NT=15-17HCP BAL SI  
4♣=♣3+, F PD to Cue, 4♦/♥/♠=SPL

**Note...11: 2♥-2NT-? Resp:**

3♣=Min Any(after 3♣, 3♦=Relay), 3♦=Max ♥♠55, 3♥=Max ♥5♠4, 3♠=Max ♠5♥4,  
3NT=Max 44;  
2♦-2NT-3♣-3♦-? Resp 3♥/♠ =Min, as above, 3NT=55 MIN

**Note...12: 2NT-3♥=Relay, Resp: 3♠=♠1, 3NT=♥1**

2NT-3♠=Relay to 3NT, then bid 4m=NAT, Slam try

**Note...13: 3NT-4♦=Ask Stiff, Resp:**

4♥/♠=M1, 4NT=7222, 5m=m7Om1

**Note...14: 1M-(DBL)-? Resp:**


RD=9+HCP, Pen Seeking, F to 2M; 1NT/2♣...2M-1=TRF, 2M=Weak, 2NT=Limited +,  
3NT=Good hand with M3+, 3M=PRE, 3m/4m=fit showing  
1D-(DBL)-? Resp: 2NT=Weak Raise, 3♦=Limited

**Note...15: 1X-(2NT(Unusual))-? Resp:**


Cue low Suit=Limited raise+, Cue hi Suit=4th Suit 5/+ FG  
1M-(2M(Mic))-? Resp: Cue OM=Limited Raise+, 3X=FG, 3M=Const Raise

**Note...16 1♦-(1♥)-?**

DBL=♠4+, 1♠=T/O/, Other=Nat

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<b>OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;1/2LEVEL;REOPENING)</b>	<b>OPENING LEADS STYLE</b>				
		<b>LEAD</b>	<b>IN PARTNER'S SUIT</b>		
Sound,6-17HCP; RESP: cue=F1, Jump Raise=PRE, Jump cue=Limit	<b>SUIT</b>	3 <sup>rd</sup> /5 <sup>th</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> /5 <sup>th</sup>		
Raise, Jump shift=CONST,1/1 ,3/2=F1, 2/1,2/2=NatNF	<b>NT</b>	4 <sup>th</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>		
Reopening: Same	<b>SUBSEQ</b>	As Above; ATT	As Above; ATT		
	<b>OTHERS:</b>				
	<b>LEADS</b>				
<b>INT OVERCALL(2<sup>ND</sup>/4<sup>TH</sup> LIVE;RESPONSES;REOPENING)</b>	<b>LEAD</b>	<b>VS. SUIT</b>	<b>VS. NT</b>		
	<b>A</b>	AKX,AX	AKX		
2nd LIVE: 16-18HCP, RESP: System on,	<b>K</b>	AK,KQX,KX	AKJTX,KQX		
Reopening: 11-15;RESP: System on	<b>Q</b>	QJX,QX	KQTX,QJX		
<b>JUMP OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;UNUSUAL NT)</b>	<b>J</b>	KJTX,JTX,JX	HJTX,JTX		
	<b>10</b>	KT9X,T9X,TX	HT9X,T9X		
1-Suit WK;	<b>9</b>	9X 9XX 98X	H98X,9XX		
2-Suit Unusual 2NT=Lowest 2 suit	<b>HI-x</b>	SX	SXX,XSXX		
	<b>LO-x</b>	XXS,XXSX,XXXXS	HXS,HXXS		
<b>DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS(STYLE;RESPONSES;REOPEN)</b>	<b>SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY</b>				
			<b>PARTNER'S LEAD</b>	<b>DECLARER'S</b>	<b>DISCARDING</b>
Direct Cue=MICHAEL CUE	SUIT	1	Hi=E	SAME	SAME
Jump cue=ask stopper to bid NT		2	Hi/Lo=E		
Reopening: Direct cue=any STR 2 suits		3	S/P		
<b>VS. NT (VS. STRONG/WEAK; REOPENING; PH)</b>	NT	1	Lo=E	SAME	SAME
		2	Lo/Hi=D		
		3	S/P		
DBL VS STRONG=1m+1M,11-15 OR 1SUIT STRONG	<b>SIGNALS(INCLUDING TRUMPS)</b>				
DBL VS WEAK=VALUES	Trumps: Hi-Low=Interesting in Ruff, Smith Caring vs NT				
2♣=M's; 2♦=1 major; 2♥/♠=M5m4+; 2NT=m's;	<b>DOUBLES</b>				
3m=CONST vs WK NT;					
<b>VS. PREEMPTS(DOUBLES; CUE-BIDS; JUMPS;NT BIDS)</b>	<b>TAKEOUT DOUBLE(STYLE; RESPONSES; REOPENING)</b>				
DBL=T/O 2NT=16—18HCP 3NT=TO PLAY	MB light with Classic Shape				
JUMP 4m=m+1M(55+) DBL 4M=Option					
<b>VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENGINGS</b>	<b>SPECIAL,ARTIFICIAL &amp; COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/ REDOUBLES</b>				
(1♣)-DBL=♥♠44+, (1♣)-1NT=♣♦54+	Neg DBL THRU 4♥ Resp DBL THRU 3♠ Max DBL				
(1♣)-P-(1♦)-DBL=♥♠44+, (1♣)-P-(1♦)-1NT=♣♦54+					
	<b>SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES</b>				
	1X-(DBL) -XX-(2Y)-P=F1, (1NT)-DBL-(2X)-Pass=F1(X<>♠)				
	<b>IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE</b>				
<b>OVER OPPONENT'S TAKEOUT DOUBLE</b>	Lightner DBL Support DBL THRU 2♥				
RD: 9+HCP, Pen Seeking	<b>PSYCHICS: RARE</b>				

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣	*	0	4♥	16+HCP Any	1♦=0-7HCP, 1♥/♠/2♣/2♦=8+HCP, 5+ 1NT=8-13/16+HCP BAL, 2♠=14-15HCP BAL 2♥/NT/3♣/♦=8+HCP, 4441, ♠/♣/♦/♥1	Range Asking, SUPP Asking 1♠/NT/2♣/♦/♥=Nat. 1♣-1NT-2NT=♣ 1♣-1NT-? 2♣=STM, 2♦/♥/♠/NT=SUPP ASK 1♣-2♥/NT/3♣/♦-?RELAY ASK RANG 1♣-2♠-2NT-?3♣=♣+X, 3♦=♥+♠, 3♥=♦+♠ 3♠=♦+♥	
1♦		3/2	4♥	11-15HCP, 1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> , ♦3+, 3 <sup>rd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> ♦2+	1♥/♠=NatF1; 1NT=7-11HCP, 2NT=NatInv, 3NT=To Play 2♣=FG, 2♦=Reverse Minors, 2♥/♠=Pre 3♣=9-11HCP, ♣6+, 3♦...=Pre	1♦-1M-2NT=♦6M3 1♦-1M-1NT-? 2 Way Checkback	Fit Showing
1♥/♠		5	4♥	11-15HCP, 4414 1M OK, 3th mb Light	1NT=6-12HCP, F1; 1M-2m=FG 1♥-2♠/3♠=Pre, 1M-2NT=NatF 1M-3♣=7-9, 4+MInv; 1M-3♦=10-12,4+M, Inv; 1M-3M=Pre 1M-4m=SPL		Drury Fit Showing 2/1=Natnf
1NT			4♦	13-15HCP, BAL, M5/m6/Stiff OK	2♣ NF Stayman(8), 2♦=FG Stayman(8), 2M=To Play; 3♣/♦=Nat, 3♥=♥♠55FG, 3♠=♣♦55 FG Texas, Gerber		
2♣		5	4♥	11-15HCP, ♣6+ or ♣5M4	2♦=Relay, F to 2NT/3♣, 2♥/♠/3♣=Const 2NT=PUP TO 3♣, 3♦/♥/♠=6+ Inv, 4♣=Pre, 4NT=Blackwood	2♣-2♦-2M-2NT=FG, 2C-2NT-3♣-?3♦=♥+♠ 3♥=♦+♥, 3♠=♦+♠ 55+ INV+	
2♦	*			weak 2 one major	2♦-?2♥/♠=P/C, 2NT=ASK, 3♣/♦=NAT F, 3♥/♠=P/C 4♣=ASK TO TRANS, 4♦=ASK TO BID, 4♥/♠=P/C	2♦-2NT-?3♣/♦=MIN ♥/♠, 3♥/♠=MAX ♠/♥ 2♦-4♣-?4♦=♥, 4♥=♠	
2♥	*			♥/♠ 54+, weak	2NT=ASK 3♣/♦=NAT F	2♥-2NT-?3♣=MIN, 3♦=♥>♠, 3♥=♥<♠ 3♠/NT=♥/♠55, ♣/♦SPL	
2♠	*	5		5♠+4(+)m, weak	2NT=ASK	2♠-2NT-?3♣/♦=MIN 3♥/3♠=MAX	
2NT	*			19-21	3♣=STAYMAN, 3♦/♥=TRANS, 3♠=ASK MINOR		
3♣/♦		6		5-10HCP, ♣/♦6+	4♣/♦=RKCB, 4♥/♠=To Play	<b>HIGH LEVEL BIDDING</b>	
3♥/♠		6		5-10HCP, ♥/♠6+	4♣=RKCB, 4♥/♠=To Play		
3NT	*			♣/♦ weak	4♦=ASK	RKCB 1403, Blackwood Gerber 1403, Cue, 5NT GSF, SPL	
4♣/♦	*	7		Namyats	4X+1=SI; 4NT=RKC, 5NT=GSF	D0P1, DOPE, EXPRKCB	
4♥/♠		6		To Play	4NT=RKC, 5NT=GSF		
4NT	*			♣/♦ weak			
5♥/♠				Slam Inv	Need Trump Honor SUPP		

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<b>OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;1/2LEVEL;REOPENING)</b>		<b>OPENING LEADS STYLE</b>				<b>CATEGORX: Precision</b> <b>NEBO: _____ EVENT: All</b> <b>PLAYER: SHENJIA XIANG LIJIANWEI</b>
			<b>LEAD</b>	<b>IN PARTNER'S SUIT</b>		
8-17HCP, 4+Cards		<b>SUIT</b>	3 <sup>rd</sup> /5 <sup>th</sup>	3 <sup>rd</sup> /5 <sup>th</sup>		
Resp: 1/1,3/2=F1, 2/1,2/2=NatNF, Jump New Suit=NatInv, Cue=F1		<b>NT</b>	4 <sup>th</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup>		
		<b>SUBSEQ</b>	As Above; ATT	As Above; ATT		
		<b>OTHERS:</b>				
		<b>LEADS</b>				
<b>INT OVERCALL(2<sup>ND</sup>/4<sup>TH</sup> LIVE;RESPONSES;REOPENING)</b>		<b>LEAD</b>	<b>VS. SUIT</b>	<b>VS. NT</b>	<b>SYSTEM SUMMARY</b>	
2 <sup>nd</sup> : 16-18HCP, SYS ON(1♠-1♦-1NT-?)		<b>A</b>	AKx(+); Ax(+); AKJ10(+)	Ax(+); AQJ10(+)/AKJ10(+)		
4 <sup>th</sup> : 13-16HCP, SYS ON		<b>K</b>	KQ; AK; KQJ(+); KQx(+)	AK(+); KQJ(+); KQx(+)	<b>GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE</b>	
		<b>Q</b>	QJ; QJx(+); Qx	QJ; QJx(+); KQ109(+); Qx		
<b>JUMP OVERCALLS(STYLE;RESPONSES;UNUSUAL NT)</b>		<b>J</b>	J10; J10x(+)	J10; J10x(+); AQJx(+)	Precision	
1 Suit Weak		<b>10</b>	109x(+);(A/K)J10x(+); 10x	10x; 109x; (A/K)J10x(+)	Bidding Style: aggressive	
2 Suit Unusual 2NT		<b>9</b>	9x; 98x(+); H109(+)	98x(+); H109(+)	1NT=13-15HCP, BAL, M5/m6/Siff OK	
		<b>HI-x</b>	HxSx; xxS; Sx; xxSx	HxxSx(+); Sx; Sxx; xSxx	2/1= FG But Rebid 3m	
		<b>LO-x</b>	HxS;HxxxS; xxS; xxxS(+)	HxS; HxxS(+)	1♦-2♣-2x-3♠=FG	
<b>DIRECT AND JUMP CUE BIDS(STYLE;RESPONSES;REOPEN)</b>		<b>SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY</b>			<b>SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE</b>	
			<b>PARTNER'S LEAD</b>	<b>DECLARER'S</b>		<b>DISCARDING</b>
Michaels Cue		<b>SUIT</b>	1 Hi=E	SAME		SAME
Jump Cue=Western Cue			2 Hi/Lo=E			
			3 S/P			2♥=5-10HCP, ♥♠44+
<b>VS. NT (VS. STRONG/WEAK; REOPENING; PH)</b>		<b>NT</b>	1 Hi=E	SAME	SAME	2♠=5♠+4+m
X=PD			2 Hi/Lo=E			2NT=5-10HCP, ♣♦55+
2♣=♥♠44+, 2♦=♥/♠5+, 2M=M5m4, 2NT=♣♦55			3 S/P			3NT=Gambling with Solid m7
4 <sup>th</sup> SAME		<b>SIGNALS(INCLUDING TRUMPS)</b>			Unusual 2NT=9+HCP, ♣♦55+	
		Trumps: Hi-Low=Interesting in Ruff, Smith Caring vs NT			Michaels Cue=9+HCP, ♥♠54+	
<b>VS. PREEMPTS(DOUBLES; CUE-BIDS; JUMPS;NT BIDS)</b>		<b>DOUBLES</b>			Western Cue	
DBL=T/O, 2NT=16-18HCP, 3NT=To Play		<b>TAKEOUT DOUBLE(STYLE; RESPONSES; REOPENING)</b>				
DBL 4M=Option, 4NT=2 Suits		MB light with Classic Shape				
<b>VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENGINGS</b>		<b>SPECIAL,ARTIFICIAL &amp; COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/ REDOUBLES</b>			<b>SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES</b>	
(1♠)-DBL=♥♠44+, (1♣)-1NT=♣♦54+		Neg DBL THRU 4♥			1X-(DBL) -XX-(2Y)-P=F1, (1NT)-DBL-(2X)-Pass=F1(X<>♠)	
(1♠)-P-(1♦)-DBL=♥♠44+, (1♠)-P-(1♦)-1NT=♣♦54+		Resp DBL THRU 3♠			<b>IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE</b>	
		Max DBL				
		Lightner DBL				
<b>OVER OPPONENT'S TAKEOUT DOUBLE</b>		Support DBL THRU 2♥			<b>PSYCHICS: RARE</b>	
RD: 9+HCP, Pen Seeking, 1X-(DBL)-? (14)						

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣	*	0	4♥	16+HCP Any	1♦=0-7HCP, 1♥/♠/2♣/2♦=8+HCP, 5+ 1NT=8-13/16+HCP BAL, 2♠=14-15HCP BAL 2♥/NT/3♣/♦=8+HCP, 4441, ♠/♣/♦/♥1 3♥/♠/4♥/♠=4-7HCP, 7/8+ 3NT=Solid m7, 4♣/♦=4-7HCP, ♥/♠=Hxxxxxx	Range Asking, SUPP Asking, Control Asking 1♣-1♦-? 1♥=Relay(1), 1♠/NT/2♣/♦/♥=Nat 2♠/3♣/♦/♥=22-24HCP, 4441, ♥/♦/♣/♠1, 1♣-1M-1NT=CAB(2) 1♣-1NT-? 2♣=STM, 2♦/♥/♠/NT=(3) 1♣-2♥/NT/3♣/♦-?(4) 1♣-2♠-2NT-?(5)	
1♦		1	4♥	11-15HCP	1♥/♠=NatF1; 1NT=7-11HCP, 2NT=NatInv, 3NT=To Play 2♣=FG, 2♦=Reverse Minors, 2♥=5-8HCP, ♠♥55 2♠=9-11HCP, ♠6♥4, 3♣=9-11HCP, ♣6+, 3♦...=Pre	1♦-1M-2NT=♦6M3(6) 1♦-1M-1NT-? 2 Way Checkback(7) 4SF, 1♦-(1♥)-?(16)	Fit Showing
1♥/♠		5	4♥	11-15HCP, 4414 1M OK, 3th mb Light	1NT=6-12HCP, Semi-F; 1M-2m=FG exp rebid 3m 1♠-2♥=FG; 1♥-2♠=FG, 1♠-3♥=NatInv, 1M-2NT=NatF 1M-3♣=M3, Inv; 1M-3♦=M4, Inv; 1M-3M=Pre 1M-3NT/4m=OM/m SPL	1♥-1♠-1NT-?(7), 4SF 1♥-1♠-2NT=♥6♠3, Max	Re-Drury Fit Showing 2/1=NatNF
1NT			4♦	13-15HCP, BAL, M5/m6/Stiff OK	2♣ NF Stayman(8), 2♦=FG Stayman(8), 2M=To Play; 2NT=TRF 3♣, 3♣=TRF 3♦, 3♦=(14)44 (9) 3♥=31(54) FG, 3♠=13(54) FG Texas, Gerber	1NT-DBL-RD/2♣/♦/♥=TRF, Pass Semi-F PD to RDBL	
2♣		5	4♥	11-15HCP, ♣6+ or ♣5M4	2♦=Relay, 2♥/♠/3♣=Const 2NT=TRF 3♣(10) 3♦=♥♠55 Inv, 3M=NatInv 4♦=RKCB, 4♣=Pre, 4NT=Blackwood	2♣-2♦-?2M=M4, 2NT=♣6 Max, 3♣=♣6 Min	Fit Showing
2♦	*	0		5-10HCP, Weak 2 one major	2M=P/C; 2NT=Relay; 3♣/♦=NAT, 3♥/♠=P/C, 3NT=SO 4♣=Xfer to me, 4♦=you play, 4NT=Blackwood	2♦-DBL-?- Pass=♦5, RD=bid your suit 2♦-DBL-?- 2♥/♠=NAT	
2♥		4		4+♠+4+♥ Weak	2NT=Relay(11)		
2♠		5		5♠+4+m Weak	2NT=ask		
2NT	*			5-10HCP, ♣♦55	3♥/♠=Relay (12) 4♣/♦=Pre; 4♥/♠=To Play	<b>HIGH LEVEL BIDDING</b>	
3♣/♦		6	5-10HCP, ♣/♦6+	4Om=RKCB, 4♥/♠=To Play, 3X=F1, 4m=Pre			
3♥/♠		6	5-10HCP, ♥/♠6+	4♣=RKCB, 4♦=CAB, 4♥/♠=To Play	RKCB 1403, Blackwood Gerber 1403, Cue, 5NT GSF, SPL		
3NT	*		Gambling, Solid m7 No other A/K (3th to Play)	4♣=P/C, 4♦=Ask Stiff(13), 4NT=NatInv, 5NT=GSF	DEPO, EXPRKCB		
4♣/♦		7	5-10HCP, ♣/♦7+	4♣-4♦=RKCB, 4♦-4NT=RKCB, 4M=NAT			
4♥/♠		6		To Play	4NT=RKC, 5NT=GSF		
4NT	*			♣♦55+, Pre			
5♥/♠				Slam Inv	Need Trump Honor SUPP		